

Magento 2 CSS Preprocessing

Less wanted.





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MAGENTO 1 CSS



Magento 1

page.xml:

```
<default translate="label" module="page"
    <block type="page/html" ..... template="page/3columns.phtml">
        <block type="page/html_head" name="head" as="head">
            <action method="addCss"><stylesheet>css/styles.css</stylesheet></action>
        </block>
    </block>
</default>
```



MAGENTO 2 CSS



Magento 2

default_head_blocks.xml:

```
<page>
    <head>
        <css src="css/styles-m.css" />
        <css src="css/styles-l.css" media="screen and (min-width: 768px)"/>
        <css src="css/print.css" media="print" />
    </head>
</page>
```

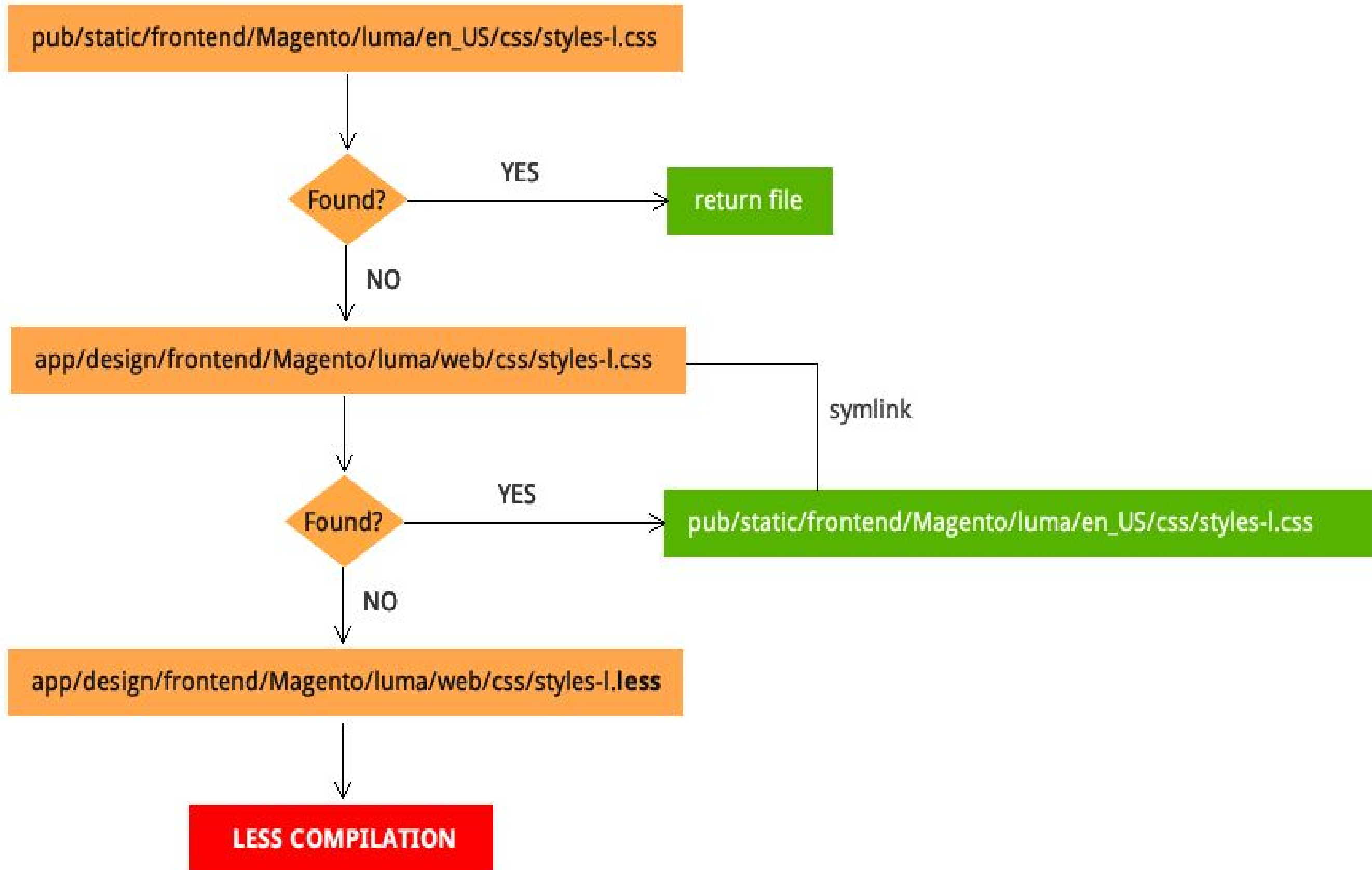


Luma Theme

CSS file:

```
/pub/static/frontend/Magento/luma/en_US/css/styles-1.css
```





But then...
I could have my own
decoupled preprocessing
workflow, and just include the
end result css files via XML,
just like we did on
Magento 1??



Yes, you can!



A wide-angle photograph of a long, straight asphalt road stretching towards the horizon. The road is flanked by dark, tilled fields on the left and green crops on the right. The sky is filled with large, white and grey clouds, with a hint of blue at the top. The overall mood is one of vastness and potential.

Yes, you can!

But what about:

1. Extensions ?
2. Maintainability ?
3. Certification ?

LESS Preprocessing



LESS



- Preprocessor
- Extending CSS
- Introduces:
 - Variables
 - Mixins
 - Functions
 - Nesting



LESS variables

```
@heading-color: #00FF00;
```



LESS variables

```
@heading-color: #00FF00;
```

Less file:

```
h1 {  
    color: @heading-color;  
}
```



LESS variables

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@heading-color: #00FF00;
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Less file:

```
h1 {  
    color: @heading-color;  
}
```

CSS:

```
h1 {  
    color: #00FF00;  
}
```



LESS variables

```
@heading-color: #00FF00;
```

New Module Less file:

```
.my-heading {  
    color: @heading-color;  
}
```

CSS:

```
.my-heading {  
    color: #00FF00;  
}
```



Why Preprocessing? Why LESS?

- Variables allow simple module and theme “communication”
- Modules and themes can easily override defaults
- At the time of decision-making, LESS was the only preprocessor with stable PHP compiler



LESS Preprocessing

1. Client Side
2. Server Side



Settings:

Stores > Configuration > Advanced > Developer > Frontend development workflow

Client side LESS compilation

- Compilation inside the browser
- Uses native less.js compiler



Frontend development workflow - for admin too :)

✓ You saved the configuration.

GENERAL

CATALOG

CUSTOMERS

SALES

SERVICES

ADVANCED

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Front-end development workflow

Workflow type

Client side less compilation

[GLOBAL]

Not available in production mode

Developer Client Restrictions

Debug

Template Settings

Translate Inline

JavaScript Settings

CSS Settings

Image Processing Settings

Static Files Settings

Grid Settings

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Server side LESS compilation

- Default workflow
- Only option available in ***Production Mode***
- Uses built-in PHP compiler



Server side LESS compilation - how?

1. System searches for included files in pub/static/frontend/vendor/theme/locale
2. If found - return files
3. If not found - searches for them in active theme folder
4. If found - creates symlinks in pub/static/frontend/vendor/theme/locale
5. Not found - searches for same file names with .less extension
6. LESS Compile
 - a. Reads .less files content and resolves **@magento_import** and default LESS **@import** directives
 - b. Resolves all paths in LESS files to relative paths using fallback mechanism
 - c. All files resolved by LESS preprocessor are copied to var/view_preprocessed/
 - d. All source files are passed to PHP LESS compiler
 - e. Resulting .css files are published to pub/static/frontend/vendor/theme folder



@magento_import

LESS **@import** imports content of specified single file into current file.

@magento_import - Magento specific import allows including multiple files with the same name.

Unprocessed:

```
//@magento_import 'source/_module.less';
```

Processed:

```
@import '../Magento_AdvancedCheckout/css/source/_module.less';
```

```
@import '../Magento_Bundle/css/source/_module.less';
```

```
@import '../Magento_Catalog/css/source/_module.less';
```

```
@import '../Magento_CatalogEvent/css/source/_module.less';
```

```
@import '../Magento_CatalogSearch/css/source/_module.less';
```





```
pub/static/frontend/vendor/theme/web/css  
var/view_preprocessed
```

That's a lot of cleaning!

Automated Preprocessing with Grunt



What is Grunt?

- Javascript task runner
- Automation of repetitive tasks
 - Watch
 - Compile
 - Clean
 - LiveReload



Working with Grunt

Prerequisites:

1. Install node.js
2. Install Grunt globally

```
npm install -g grunt-cli
```
3. Install Grunt in your Magento 2 project

```
npm install
```



```
npm update
```
4. Add theme to Grunt configuration in

```
dev/tools/grunt/configs/themes.js
```
5. Set up LiveReload



//@magento_import?

Magento Theme
Fallback??



bin/magento dev:source-theme:deploy

1. Resolve all file fallback paths
2. Create symlinks to source (.less) files
3. Expand all “@magento_import” to import single files
4. Publish all files in a tree to pub/static folder



Magento 2 comes with built-in grunt tasks

- **grunt clean:<theme>**

Removes static files from pub and var folders

- **grunt exec:<theme>**

*Creates whole tree with symlinks to the source .less files in
pub/static/frontend/vendor/theme/web*

- **grunt less:<theme>**

Compiles .css files using symlinks published in pub folder

- **grunt watch**

*Watches for changes in source .less files, compiles .css and injects new styles in
browser without page refresh (via Livereload)*



Stop... Rebuild... Watch...

- If you change root source files (*styles-l.less*):
- If you add, delete or rename imported .less files:

1. Stop the Watcher
2. Grunt exec
3. Grunt watch

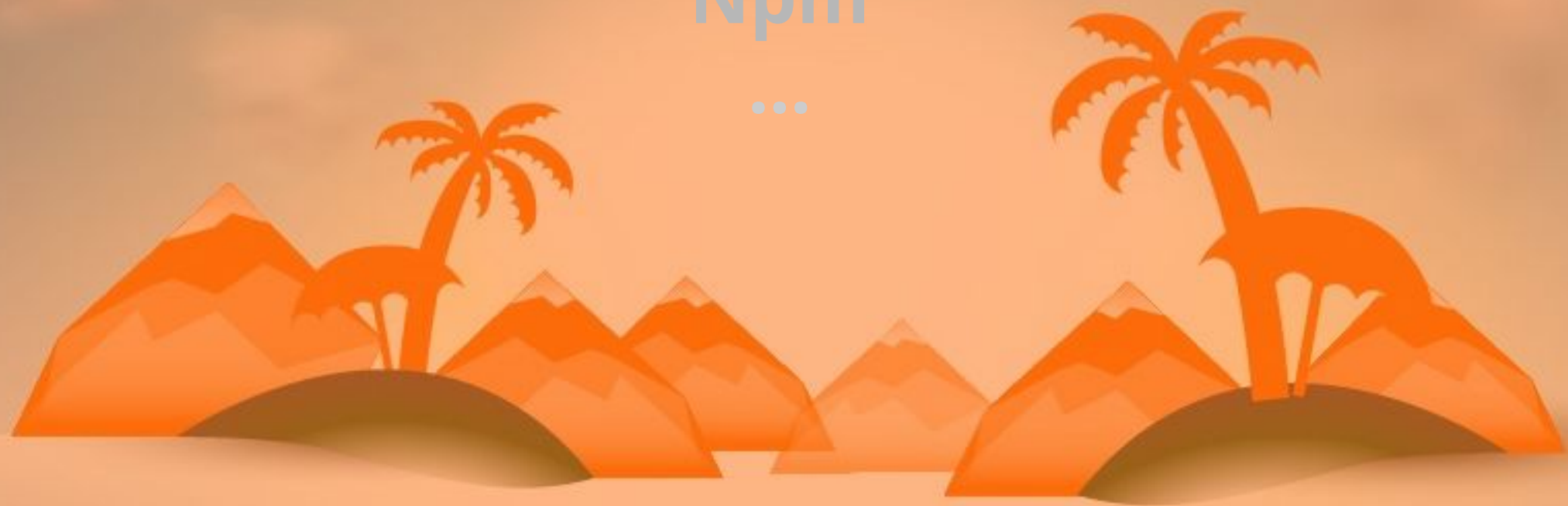


A photograph of a gravel path in a forest. The path starts from the bottom center and branches into two paths that lead into a dense forest of tall trees with green foliage. The ground is covered with brown leaves and gravel. The word "Alternatives" is written in large, bold, black letters across the bottom of the image.

Alternatives

Gulp
Cake
Broccoli
Npm

...



Build... Watch...

1. `bin/magento dev:source-theme:deploy`
2. Watch changes in `pub/static/...` and write resulting css to that folder

Community:

<https://github.com/poddubny/magento2-gulp>

<https://github.com/SnowdogApps/magento2-fronttools>





Sass

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You can add custom preprocessor

Documentation:

http://devdocs.magento.com/guides/v2.0/frontend-dev-guide/css-topics/custom_preprocess.html

Sample Scss Module

<https://github.com/magento/magento2-samples/tree/master/module-sample-scss>

- Proof of concept
- Ignores @import directives

Blank Theme on Sass

<https://github.com/SnowdogApps/magento2-theme-blank-sass>





Sass What's the point?



Thank You!



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